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Waveform

sine wavefront   square wavefront   sawtooth wavefront   triangle wavefront

sine spectrum   square spectrum   sawtooth spectrum   triangle spectrum

- a square wave can be made by adding...
- the fundamental...
- minus 1/3 of the third harmonic
- plus 1/5 of the fifth harmonic...
- minus 1/7th of the 7th harmonic...

1/3   3   ,   1/5   5   , 1/7   7   , (
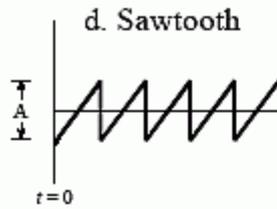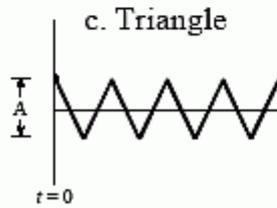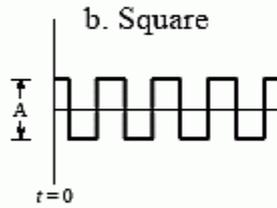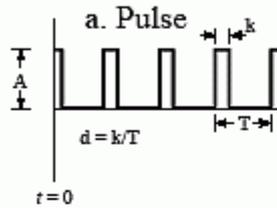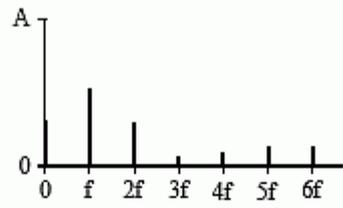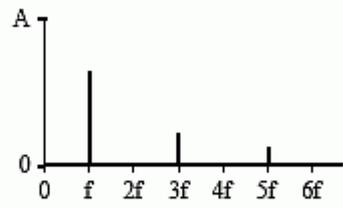.)

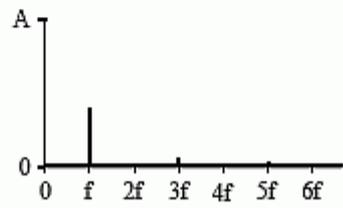.   ,   .
.

approximate
square-wave

sin(wt)

sin(3·wt) /3

sin(5·wt) /5

sin(7·wt) /7

.

,   .

,   ,   ,

,   ,   .

FIGURE 13-10
Examples of the Fourier series. Six common time domain waveforms are shown, along with the equations to calculate their "*a*" and "*b*" coefficients.

,

. 2f, 4f   , 5

, 3f, 5f   3 , 7   .

,   ,   ,   ,

, , (
. .)

5 , 3 7
.

, , ,
, , .
, , ,
, .

, VCO , , VCO
2 , ,
.

Sine wave

" " .
.
. .
.
, , .
, FM .

Square wave

.
. ,
, (3 , 5 7)
.
.

+ 1/3 3 + 1/5 5 +1/7 7 .. ..
.

$$\frac{4}{\pi} (\sin \omega t + \frac{1}{3} \sin 3\omega t + \frac{1}{5} \sin 5\omega t + \frac{1}{7} \sin 7\omega t + \dots)$$

Pulse wave

.

,   .

,

.   , 75%   3/4

1/4   . 10%

.   50%

.   50%   (   )

.

VCO   (PWM)   CV   .

Sawtooth wave

VCO

.   .

+ 1/2 2   + 1/3 3   + 1/4 4   + 1/5 5   ..   ..
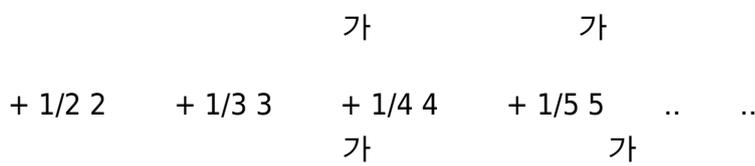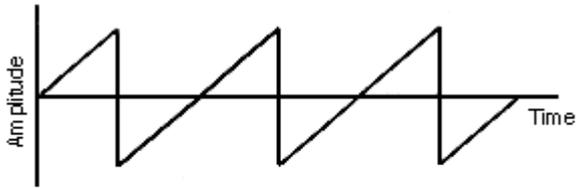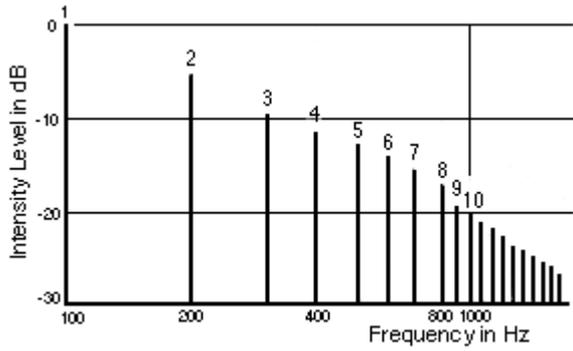
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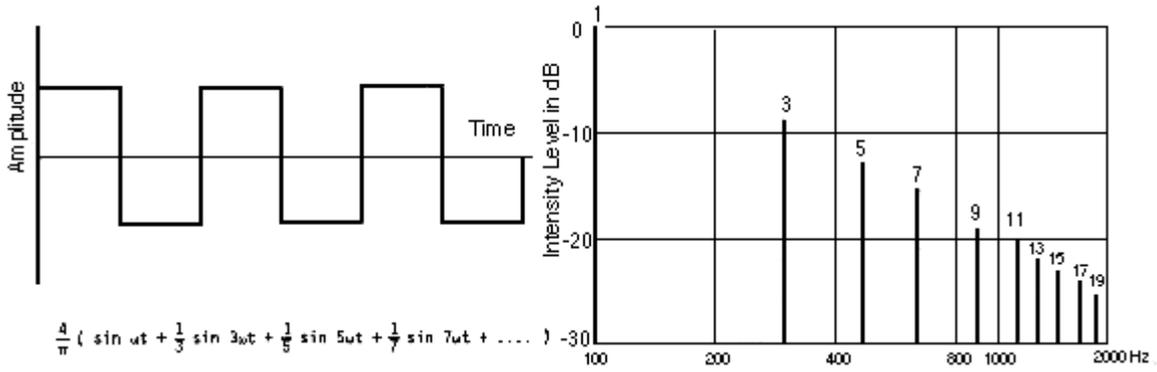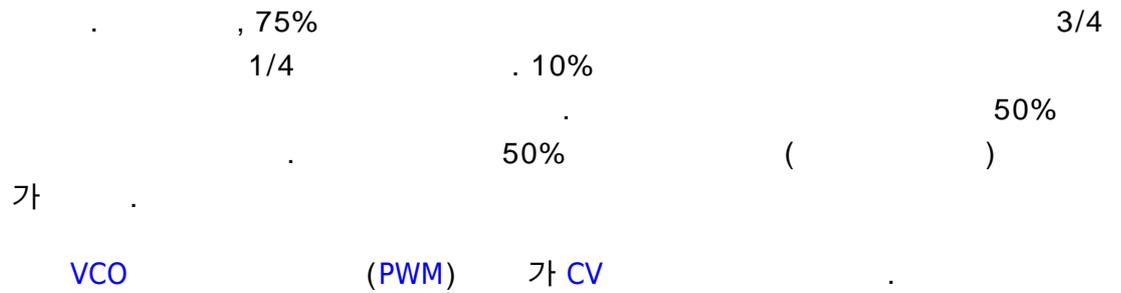
$$\frac{2}{\pi} \left(\sin \omega t - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\omega t + \frac{1}{3} \sin 3\omega t - \frac{1}{4} \sin 4\omega t + \ldots \right)$$
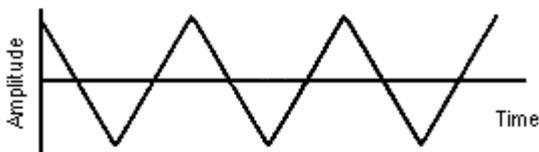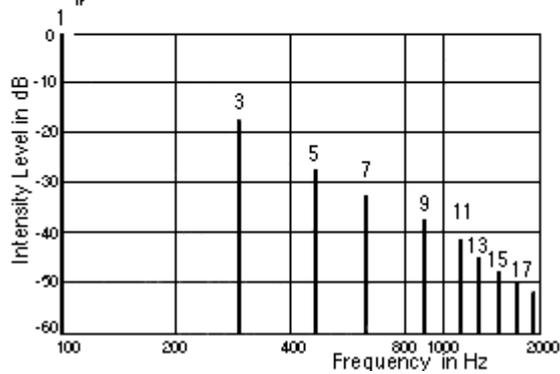

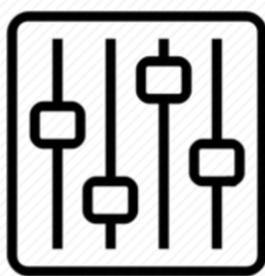## Triangle wave

,

( ) . . .

+ 1/3^2 3 + 1/5^2 5 + 1/7^2 7 .. ..

, 1 /( ) .

$$\frac{8}{\pi^2} \left(\cos \omega t + \frac{1}{9} \cos 3\omega t + \frac{1}{25} \cos 5\omega t + \frac{1}{49} \cos 7\omega t + \ldots \right)$$

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