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EBU

European **B**roadcast **U**nion,

1950

TV

. [EBU](#) HDTV, DAB() DVB()

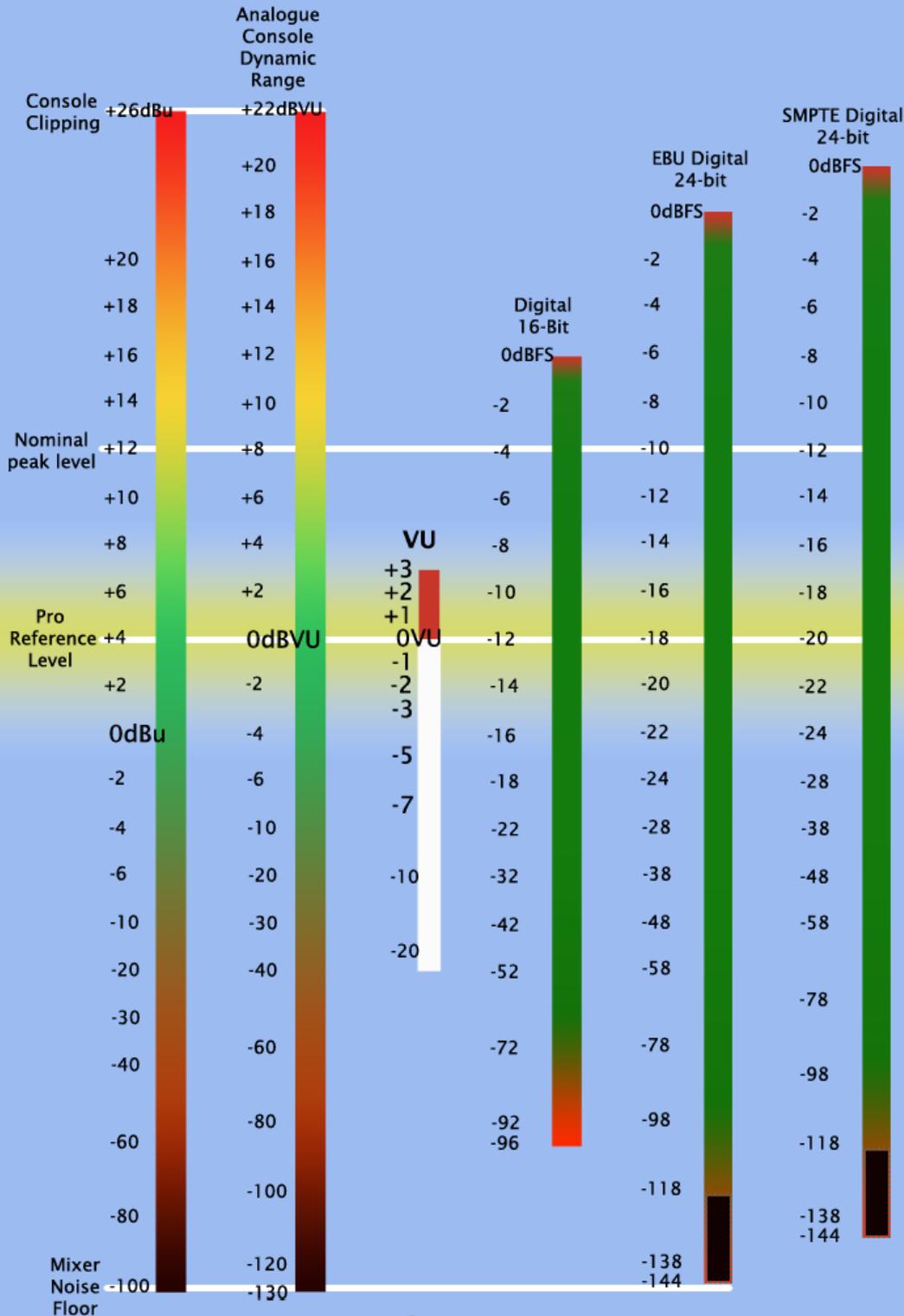
<https://www.ebu.ch/home>

EBU R68

-18dBFS

[EBU R68](#)

Reference Levels - Analogue and Digital Scales, Meters and Dynamic Range



© 2009 Zed Brookes

Note: Assumes 1 Digital bit = 6dB.

Analogue dynamic range assumed to be between +26dBu and -102dBu

Encodable digital range above quantisation error assumed to 118dB

The Reference levels of -18dBFS (EBU) and -20dBFS (SMPTE) are aligned to +4dBu (OVU) as standard,

but could be set to 0dBu instead to encode more low-level detail,

or this reference (and indeed the OVU ref of your console)

could conceivably set to whatever non-standard level you want.

Black sections at bottom of 24-bit scales contains only quantisation error/noise

, -18dBFS, -12dBFS, -20dBFS

- -18dBFS : EBU
- -12dBFS : 16-bit
- -20dBFS : SMPTE

+4dBu

-18dBFS

-18dBFS ²⁾

0dBFS

-18dBFS

18dB

RMS Peak

가

18dB

Reference

- <https://tech.ebu.ch/docs/r/r068.pdf>

- Facebook
- Twitter
- Email

EBU R128

<https://tech.ebu.ch/loudness>

LUFS

EBU R128

True-peak

LUFS³⁾

LKFS⁴⁾

LKFS

, LUFS

K-weighted 가

, RMS

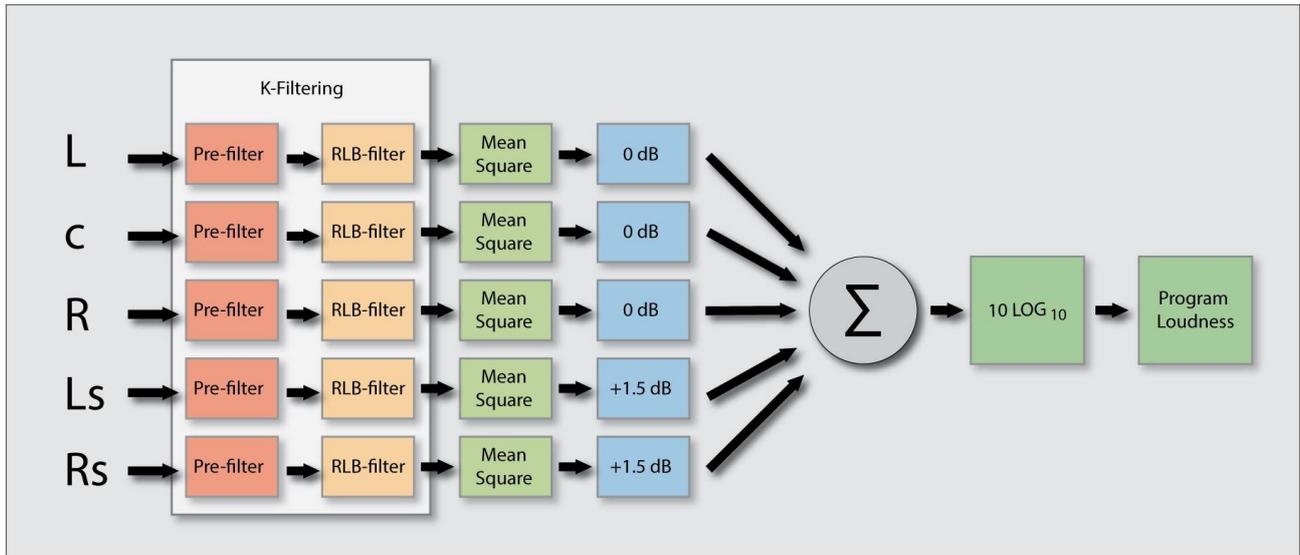
dBFS

LUFS()

LU(

, ex) 0LU=-23LUFS)

ITU-R BS.1770 Channel Processing and Summation



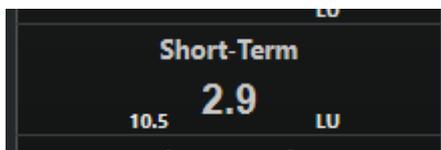
Integrated Loudness

LUFS

LUFS(Loudness Unit, referenced to Full Scale).

EBU R128 -23 LUFS(⁵⁾ : ±1LU)

Short-Term Loudness



3 1

Momentary Loudness

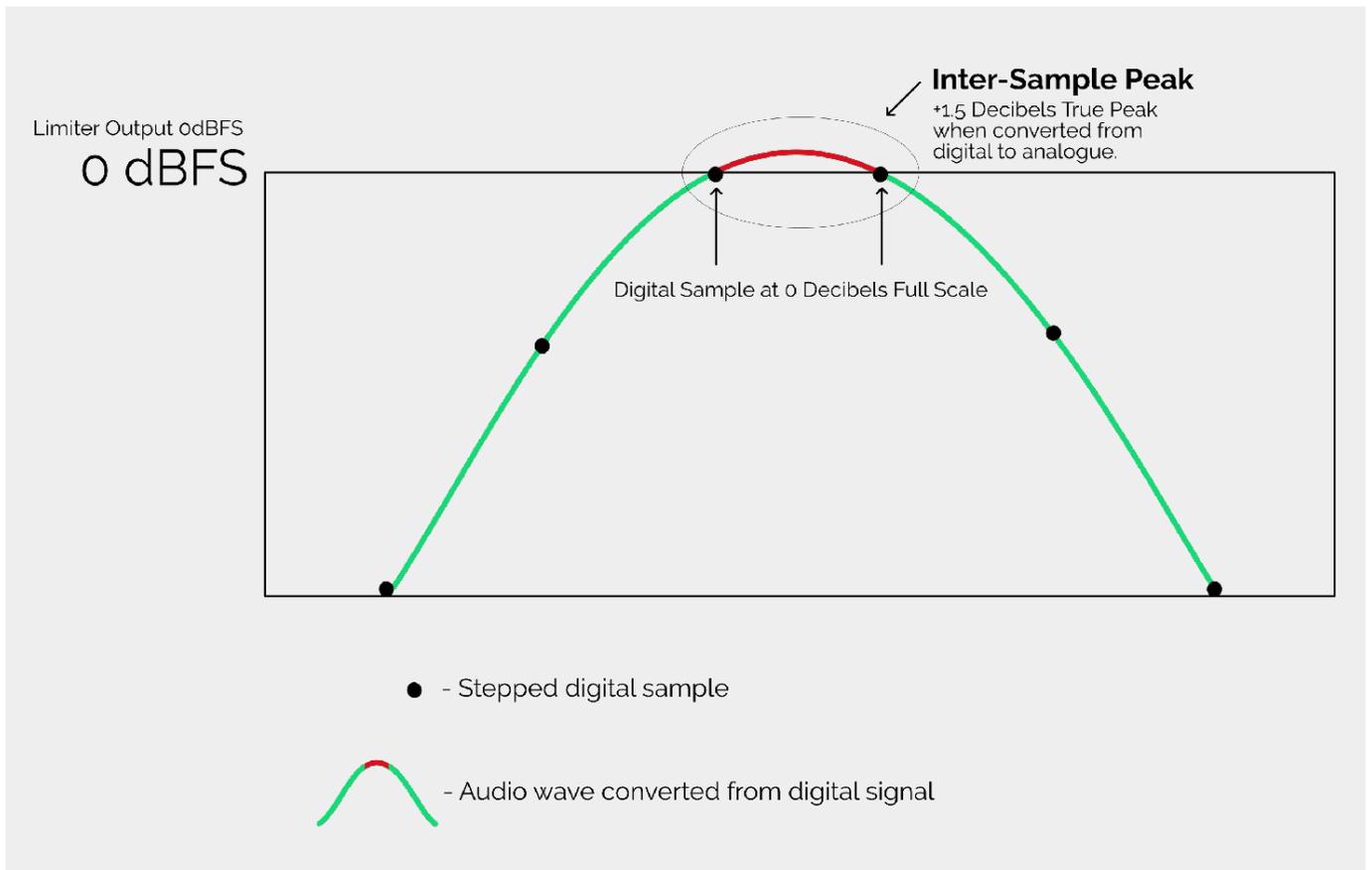
400ms(0.4) 100ms ⁶⁾

Loudness Range

Loudness range LU 가 가

가 10% 가 5% Loudness Range 가 가 7)

True-peak



가 Peak , Peak 가 ,

D/A , Peak 가

Peak True-peak dBTP True-peak ITU-R BS.1770 100%,

- Facebook
- Twitter
- Email

EBU R128

Loudness Unit(1LU = 1dB)

- LU :
- LUFS :
- 1LU = 1dB

EBU -23LUFS 0LU

LUFS reference

가

가

8)

9)

가

가

가

Loudness Normalization

reference

LUFS

)
)

-10LUFS

Integrated(Program) LUFS

Integrated LUFS

-10LUFS

Platform	(LUFS)	(LU)	
EBU R128 ¹⁰⁾	-23LUFS	0LU	±1LU ¹¹⁾
¹²⁾	-24LUFS	-1LU	±2LU ¹³⁾
Itunes	-16LUFS	7LU	

Platform	(LUFS)	(LU)	
Tidal	-14LUFS	9LU	
Spotify	-14LUFS	9LU	
YouTube	-14LUFS	9LU	

2020-9-06

LUFS reference

- Facebook
- Twitter
- Email

LUFS

Cubase Pro LUFS 가 Supervision LUFS 가

The image displays three different audio measurement software interfaces:

- IZOTOPE INSIGHT**: Shows two bar graphs for 'PEAK' and 'OUDR' with various numerical values like -15.1, -16.9, -16.7, -12.3, -13.8, -15.2, and -7.2.
- TC Electronic LMn**: Features a circular radar chart with a color gradient from blue to red, showing LUFS values ranging from -35 to -20. It also displays 'Range LU 15.5' and 'Program Louds -20.8'.
- Waves WLM meter**: A comprehensive interface for ATSC A85 All, showing 'SHORT TERM' (-22 LKFS), 'LONG TERM' (-20 LKFS), and 'RANGE' (12 LU). It includes a 'Momentary' scale, 'True Peak' scale, and various settings for method, short time, and target.

- Facebook
- Twitter
- Email

- Facebook
- Twitter
- Email

- Facebook
- Twitter
- Email

1)

2)

가

3)

Loudness units relative to full scale

4)

Loudness, K-weighted, relative to full scale

5)

Tolerance

6)

가 가

7)

8)

가

9)

10)

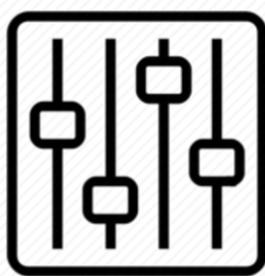
<https://tech.ebu.ch/docs/r/r128.pdf>

11) 13)

12)

[2014. 11. 29.] [

2014-87 , 2014. 11. 28.,]



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Last update: **2024/03/08**

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