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Inverse Square Law()
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(dB SPL) ,
가 2 가 2 6dB(4) 가 .¹⁾

Inverse Square Law

The Inverse Square Law is one of the fundamental principles used in physics and engineering, stating that the intensity or strength of a physical phenomenon decreases in proportion to the square of the distance from the source.

“The intensity or strength generated by an object or phenomenon is inversely proportional to the square of the distance from that object or phenomenon.”

In simple terms, when the distance is doubled, the intensity or strength becomes one-fourth of the original value, and when the distance is tripled, it becomes one-ninth. This principle applies to various physical phenomena, including gravity, electromagnetic forces, the intensity of light, and the intensity of sound. The Inverse Square Law is used to explain the phenomenon where the intensity or strength rapidly decreases as the distance from the object or phenomenon increases.

In practical terms, the size of sound (dB SPL) follows the same principle. When the distance from a point sound source is doubled, it decreases by 6dB (one-fourth), and when it is halved, it increases by 6dB (four times).

Point source

(Spherical wave form)

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Line Source

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Plane Source

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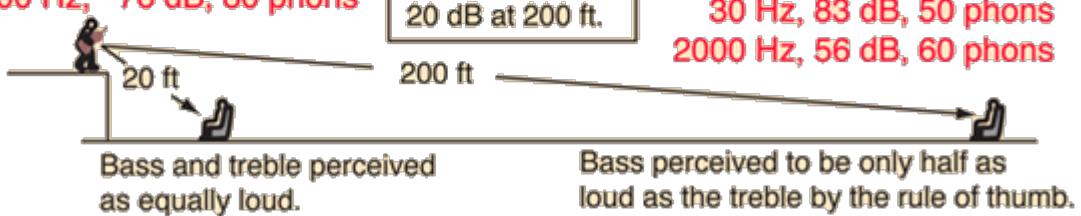
(Plane wave form)

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Assume that the close listener hears both the low bass at 30 Hz and the midrange frequency 2000 Hz at the same loudness of 80 phons. Because of the difference in hearing sensitivity, the dB levels required are **30 Hz, 103 dB, 80 phons** **2000 Hz, 76 dB, 80 phons**



Although the dB levels of the two sounds will drop by the same amount, the loudness of the low frequency drops more than that of the high frequency because of the ear's discrimination against bass.

30 Hz, 83 dB, 50 phons
2000 Hz, 56 dB, 60 phons

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¹⁾

dBSPL

2

가

3dB

가,

2

3dB



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