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가 (dB SPL,) 가 .

DAW 가 ,

가 .

¹⁾ 2 가 3dB 가 ²⁾ 10 가 10dB

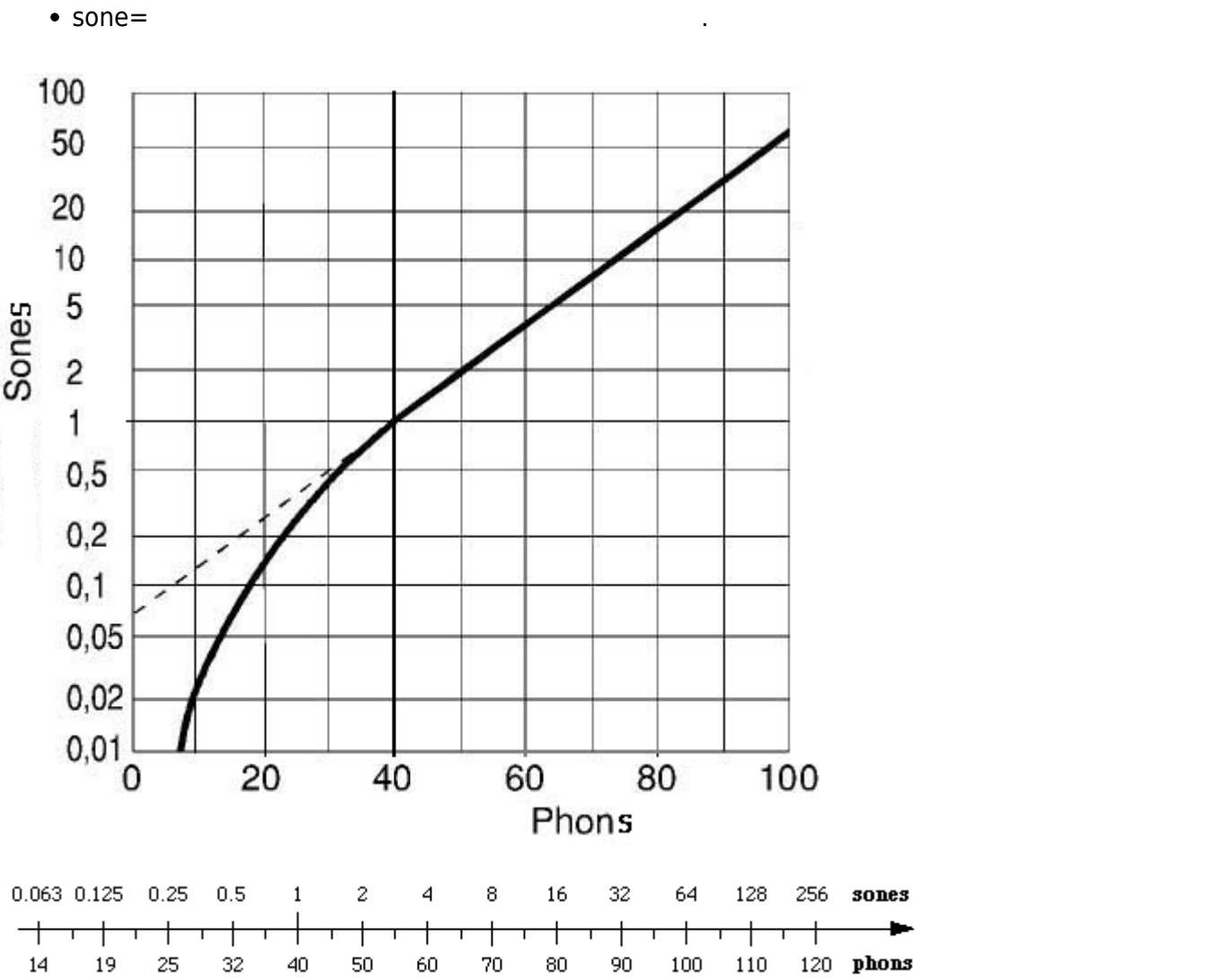
가 , 100 가 20dB 가 .

, 10dB 가 2 100dB 가 4

. 10 가 가 2 ³⁾⁴⁾

sone , 40phon

1 Sone 10dB 가 50phon= 2sone .



Loudness

Loudness is a perceptual measurement of the magnitude of sound as perceived by the human auditory system. It can differ from the actual sound magnitude, which is measured in sound pressure level (dB SPL), a physical quantity.

In cases where the meter values in a Digital Audio Workstation (DAW) indicate high levels of sound, but the perceived loudness is low, it is because the signal values are large, but the perceived loudness is relatively small.

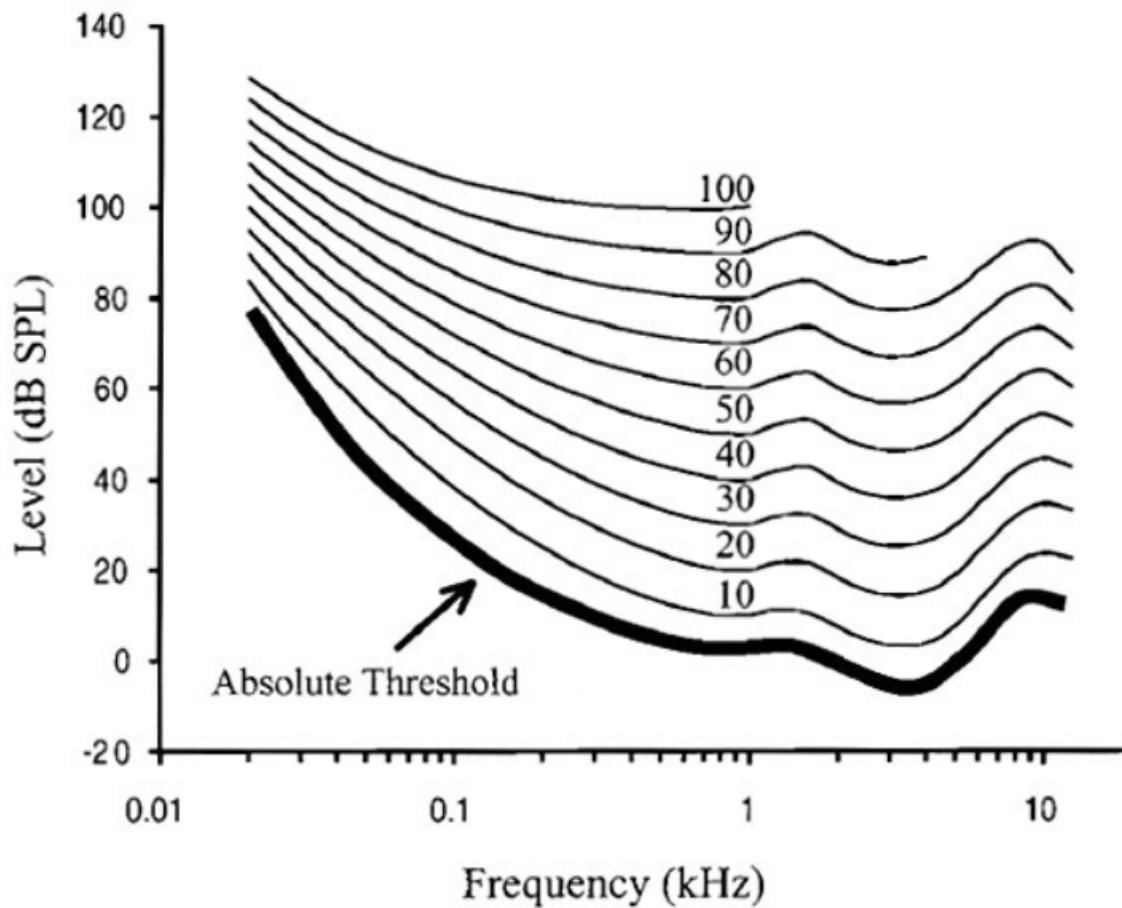
Increasing the power of sound by a factor of 2 corresponds to a 3dB increase. Increasing the power of sound by a factor of 10 corresponds to a 10dB increase, and increasing it by a factor of 100 corresponds to a 20dB increase.

However, humans perceive sound in a way that a 10dB increase in sound power is perceived as a doubling of loudness, while a 100dB increase is perceived as a fourfold increase in loudness.

In other words, a sound with ten times the power is generally perceived as being only twice as loud. To account for these perceptual characteristics, a unit called “sone” is sometimes used, although it is not commonly employed. It defines 40 phon as 1 Sone, so a 10dB increase from 40 phon to 50 phon would equal 2 sones.

- Sone is a unit based on the loudness ratio perceived by humans.

10^{-12}W/m^2 , 0dB SPL(1000Hz) **$\sim 1 \text{W/m}^2$, 120dB (** **)**
0dB SPL(ATH) **, 120dB SPL**



ATH

Absolute Threshold of Hearing

가

(ATH)

가

가

1

25°C

0.98 pW/m²

RMS

20

가

1,000Hz

가

5kHz

가

-9 dBSPL

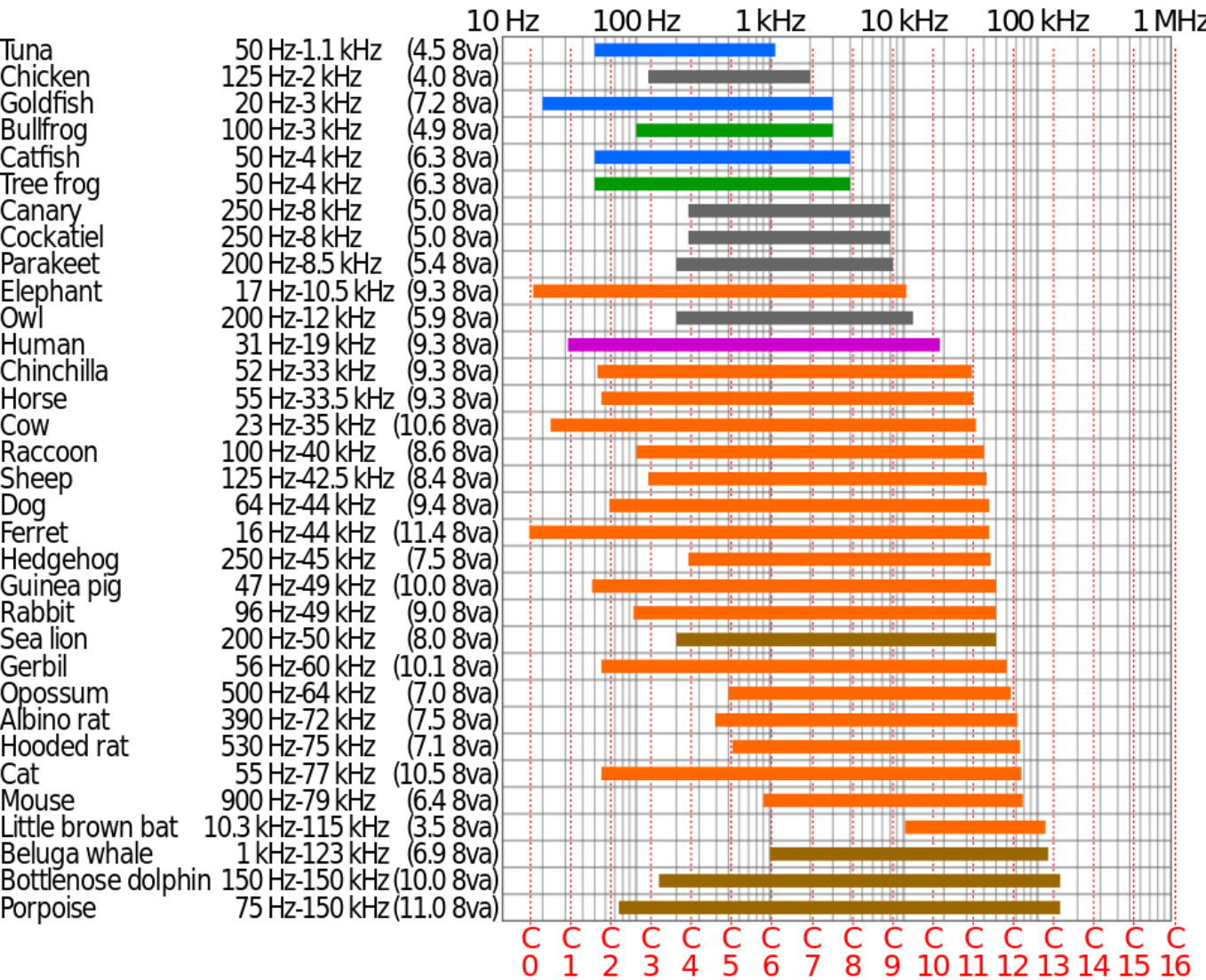
가 2kHz

가

Audibel frequency range

가

20Hz ~ 20kHz

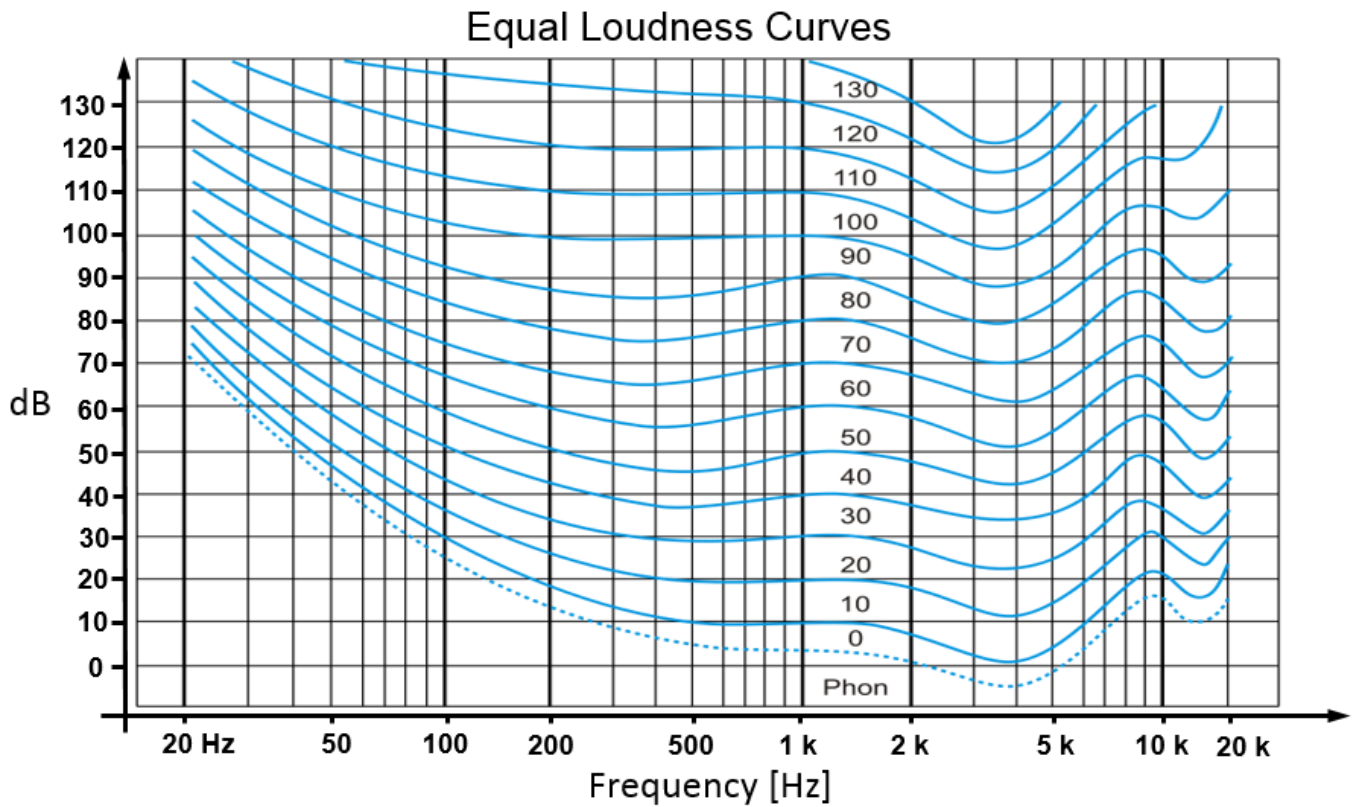


JND

Just Noticeable Difference, 가
JND : 1dB (, (Sine), 1kHz)

Equal Loudness Curve, ISO226

Bell fletcher munson⁵⁾ , Robinson
Dadson (Equal Loudness Curve) (ISO226)



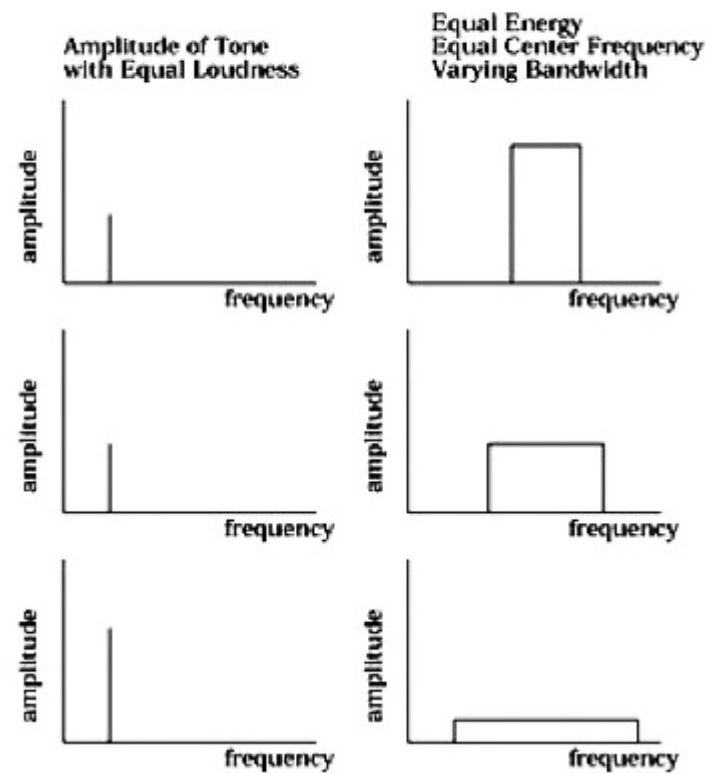
Phon

1kHz dB SPL . Phon 가

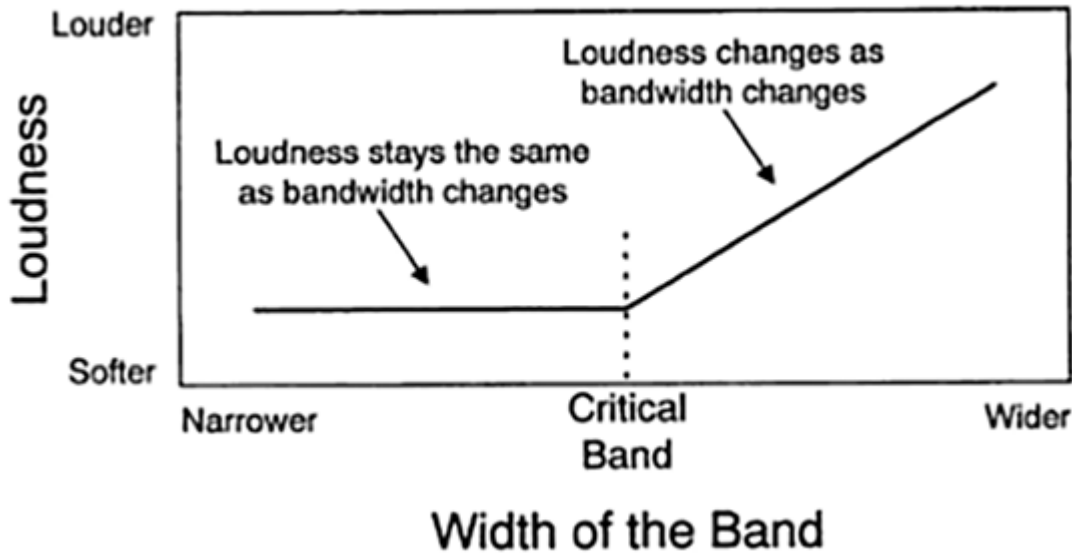
ex). 10 Phon 1kHz 10dB SPL, 20Hz 75dB SPL , 10dB SPL 1kHz

75dB SPL 20Hz

Zwicker's loudness matching experiment

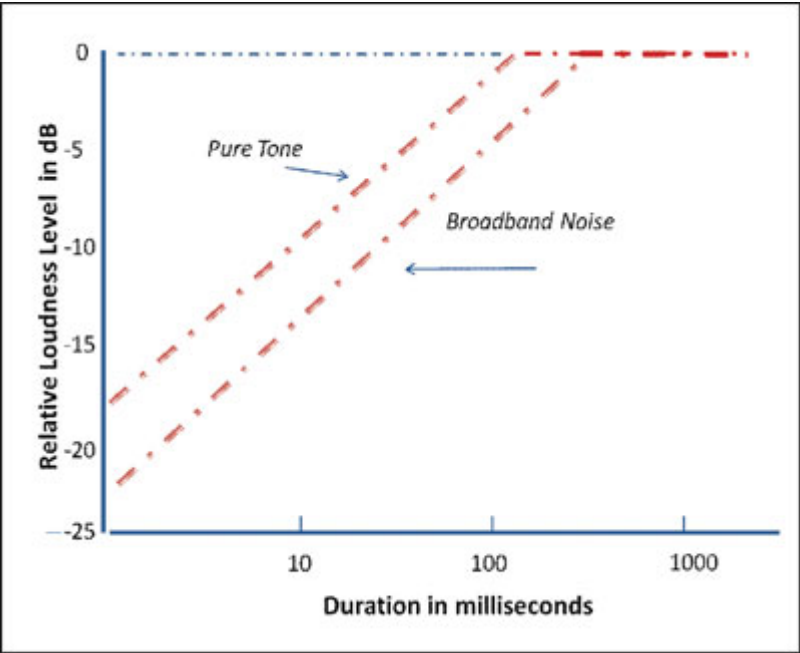


가 가



100ms

가



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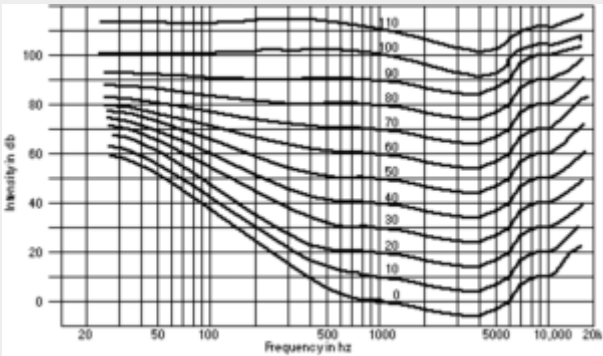
- 1) dB SPL
- 2)
- 3) DAW
- 4)
- 5)

2 가 6dB 가 .

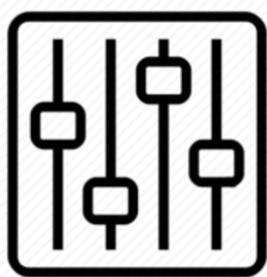
3) DAW 10dB 10dB 가

4) 2 .

5) .



fletcher-munson curve



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